PM 5515/16/18

Color TV pattern generator family

Synthesized control of RF frequency

Covering every RF band from IF to bands IV/V including cable TV bands

Storage and recall of 10 complete programs, RF freq., pattern and sound setting

Keyboard call-up of up to 70 test patterns/combinations

Simple switch selection of PAL, NTSC or SECAM

Operation of up to 3 to 4 receivers on a 10mV output

RGB option

A pattern for the future

This family of versatile color pattern generators is designed to cover all available TV standards.

- PM 5515 is for PAL/NTSC
- PM 5516 is for SECAM
- PM 5518 is for SECAM/PAL/NTSC

All models are microcomputer-controlled with powerful, non-volatile memories, allowing pre-determined user-programs to be stored and recalled at will. At the touch of a key.

Over 70 different patterns and combinations are achievable, as well as Teletext, FM stereo and dual-channel sound. All very simple to set up.

Each model in the series is available in a basic configuration but with more than one version to cater for the widest possible spectrum of applications. These are listed at the end of this section. For servicing of color TV monitors and applications involving computer graphics, an RGB option is available.

Thus all of today's problems are well catered



for with reserve testing capability, ready for tomorrow's.

Versatility with ease

The PM 5515 series offers you unparallelled versatility and unparallelled ease of use!

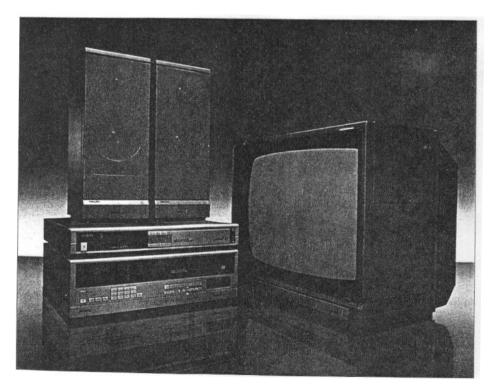
Thanks to microcomputer control. One simply keys-in the programs required – R.F frequency setting, pattern selection and sound modulation. Touch a button to store them – ready for recall. And, even a year later, just recall and the program is still there—ready for immediate use. Versatility plus simplicity.

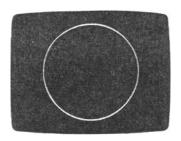
Lowest cost of ownership

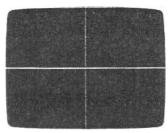
Microprocessor control offers more than versatility with ease. It offers security and reliability. Software modules and solid-state memories take over from mechanical switches, reducing service and maintenance costs to the absolute minimum. And with Philips built-in quality and reliability the user enjoys Europe's soundest guarantee of the lowest cost of ownership.

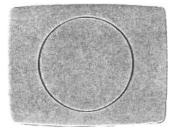
An unparallelled range

The PM 5515 series offers an unparallelled range of pattern generators. From the versatile basic model with its touch-button control of every parameter, through models offering FM-stereo and dual sound or Teletext test and page signals, up to the model that offers everything! A range from which one can choose a pattern generator for today—knowing that it will meet tomorrow's needs.

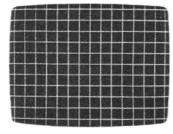


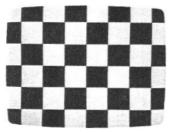


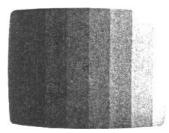












Patterns for now and for the future

Twelve push-buttons make the selection of eighteen different patterns possible. These test patterns check and align the monochrome and chrominance circuitry of the color TV monitors and VCR.

Circle on a grey background for checking the overall linearity and geometry. The white circle changes automatically to black when used with the white pattern and is useful for checking reflections.

Center Cross/Border lines is ideal for centering TV monitors and TV screens. Also to check the deflection linearity and for pincushion correction.

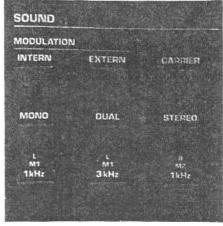
White 100% with swinging burst is designed for setting "white D" and for an overall check of purity. Also for beam current adjustment. White D is the correct white necessary for a natural colour reproduction.

Dot pattern mainly for static convergence. The screen should contain pure white dots.

Cross hatch/Center Indication with 17 vertical and 12 horizontal lines is used for checking and re-aligning dynamic and corner convergence. The advantage is that there is no interlacing which would normally tire the eyes. If interlacing is required this can be achieved by superimposing another pattern such as center cross or circle.

Checkerboard pattern of six times eight rows of squares provides a visual standard for basic picture tube alignments, for example: centering, focus, horizontal and vertical deflection and linearity.

Grey scale. Full-screen linear staircase signal with 8 equal steps from black to white is used to locate faulty linearity of the video amplifier or grey-scale setting.



Stereo and second sound channel

PM 5515-X and -TX standard CCIR, PAL G, have two sound carriers – for use in oneand two-channel mode, or right and left channel of a stereo signal.

CTV transmission with stereo sound or alternative second sound channel (e.g. to choose between synchronized or original voice tracks) is becoming more regular. The special CTV receivers with stereo decoders needed to reproduce these broadcasts can be expected to be increasingly popular. PM 5515-X and -TX meet the need for a portable color pattern generator for test and realignment of these receivers.

The instrument allows external modulation of a full stereo tuner/amplifier, tape or cassette recorder, with PM 5515 as the RF modulator.

- Sound carriers according to standard at 5.5MHz and 5.742 187 5 MHz ±3x10⁻⁵
- Sound/vision separation at 13 and 20dB, respectively
- Internal FM of 1kHz and 3kHz with 30kHz deviation
- Full external stereo modulation facility for tape and cassette recorders
- Pilot tone according to standard at $54.687 ext{ 5 kHz} ext{ } ext{ }$



Teletext

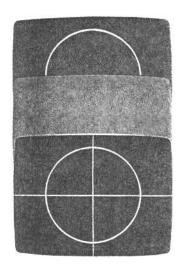
The growth of electronic communications has seen a rapid increase in the introduction of text transmission. To meet the highly specialized requirements for the checking and alignment of teletext receivers and decoders the PM 5515-T and -TX have been specially developed. Both instruments offer the facility of a selection of five teletext pages with special contents for decoder testing as well as a wallpaper test pattern.







Examples of teletext pages

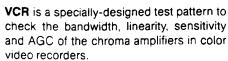


Purity with a choice of the three primary colors clearly indicated by LEDs. The red pattern is used for checking color purity.

The green pattern provides a purity check for three-in-line tubes. Blue is also available to check color performance. The three complementary colors, magenta, yellow and cyan can also be displayed by selection, as can white and black.

Combinations with circle and/or center cross are easy to select.

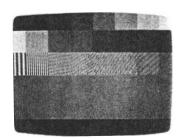
Multiburst contains eight full screen vertical bars of definition lines in the frequency ranges 0.8, 1.8, 2.8, 3.0, 3.2, 3.4, 3.8 and 4.8 MHz. This checks the bandwidth of the video or luminance amplifier in black and white or color TV as well as the resolution of monitors and video recorders.



This combined test pattern is divided into 4 horizontal segments:

- 24 lines of 100% white to clip and to level.
- Eight bars of resolution of which 2.8 3.0 3.2 3.4 MHz are used to align the high-pass filter for a maximum resolution in VCR bandwidth.
- Eight steps of decreasing linear levels of saturation from 100 to 0% to check the chroma amplifier linearity and color AGC circuitry.
- A black horizontal bar with a moving white field to check moving pictures on video recorders.

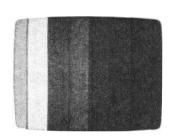




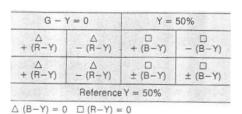
Color bar standard bar pattern. The vertical bars are white D, yellow, cyan, green, magenta, red, blue and black.

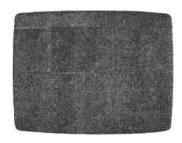
Since it is dependent on the TV system selected, the luminance content is automatically corrected for each setting.

The color bar pattern therefore provides sufficient information for a good overall check of color performance, including checks on burst keying, subcarrier regeneration, RGB amplifiers, the delay color versus B/W signal and saturation.

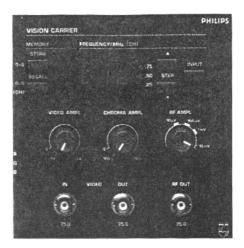


DEM pattern. Demodulator is a combined test pattern which, divided in 4 sections, contains information to make on-screen checks and alignments of the color demodulators and sub-carrier frequency. For PAL it is used to check the chroma delay line for amplitude and phase (venetian blinds).





Example of PAL coded DEM pattern. For NTSC this DEM pattern contains different color coding.

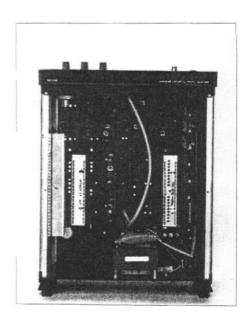


RF selection

The PM 5515 covers all TV transmissions in the frequency bands I, IIII, IV and V. Full coverage of the S-channels 1-20 is provided in the frequency bands 104-175MHz (S1-S10), and 230-300MHz (S11-S20). Selecting the synthesized RF frequency within these bands is done electronically via the keyboard.

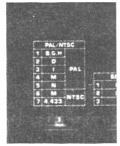
Up to ten memory places can be used either to store the selected RF frequency or TV channel number. Having stored, e.g. the local TV stations, any one of them can be recalled at the touch of a button without time-consuming dial tuning.

The first digit shows the memory place. The other three digits indicate the selected frequency or TV channel. The RF carrier output of >10mV into 75Ω is ample for 3 or 4 receivers in parallel during workshop repairs, and the carrier can be continuously attenuated by more than 60dB, with output indications at 1mV, $100\mu V$ levels. The ability to smoothly vary the RF level is of particular value when checking the overall RF sensitivity or AGC circuits.



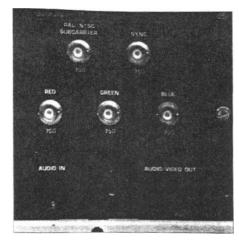
RF carrier and frequency spectrum

Although double sideband, the RF envelope of the PM 5515 is very similar to that transmitted by professional TV broadcast companies, such as, e.g., 13dB for TV standard G between the sound and vision channels. (Most other generators have 25dB or more separation, leading to false impressions when aligning tuners and RF amplifiers.)



The system switch

The rear of the instrument offers additional facilities which add to the uniqueness of the PM 5515 range. A selection switch is used to choose the TV system required. Line frequency is automatically selected utilizing internal crystals, either 15 625 Hz for CCIR or 15 734 Hz for RTMA with less than 0.4Hz frequency tolerance.



The Euro/SCART connector for audio/video out as well as the DIN connector for external audio modulation is standard for all models.

RGB option

RGB signals and a SYNC and subcarrier facility are available to meet the rapid advance in computer graphics techniques and servicing of color video monitors. There are many monitors which only accept RGB signals and for testing these the RGB option is essential.



	TABLE of TV SYSTEMS COVERED BY PM 5515												
Series	B & G	D	ı	M	N	M							
TV and chroma standard	CCIR, PAL	CCIR, PAL	CCIR, PAL	RTMA, NTSC	CCIR, PAL	RTMA, PAL							
No of lines per picture frame	625	625	625	525	625	52 5							
Field frequency (Hz)	50	50	50	60	50	60							
Line frequency (lines/5)	15 625	15 625	15 625	15 734	15 625	15 734							
Chrominance subcarrier (MHz)	4.433619	4.433619	4.433619	3.579545	3.582056	3.575611							
Sound carrier to vision carrier (MHz)	5.5	6.5	6	4.5	4.5	4.5							
Sound modulation	FM	FM	FM	FM	FM	FM							
Pre-emphasis (µs)	50	50	50	75	75	75							

A range for today and tomorrow

The versatility of the Philips color pattern generator family not only ensures that today's requirements are expertly met but the developments of tomorrow are anticipated.

PAL/NTSC

The standard PM 5515 generator with its advanced features, unrivalled in the market-place, is complemented by the three enhanced models 5515-T, 5515-X and 5515-TX.

PM 5515-T has 5 Teletext pages plus a wallpaper test pattern for aligning and testing teletext receivers and decoders.

PM 5515-X features full additional FM stereo and dual sound channel facilities according to system G.

PM 5515-TX offers, in addition to all the facilities of the basic model, all those features provided by the other two models.

SECAM

The PM 5516 SECAM generator operates according to the French SECAM TV system L with positive video modulation and AM sound. It also operates to the TV standards D, K1, B, G and H corresponding to OIRTTV system with negative video modulation and FM sound. The desired TV standard is simply selected at the rear of the instrument.

PM 5516 is the standard SECAM COLOR generator.

PM 5516-T is as PM 5516 but extended with ANTIOPE.

SECAM/PAL/NTSC

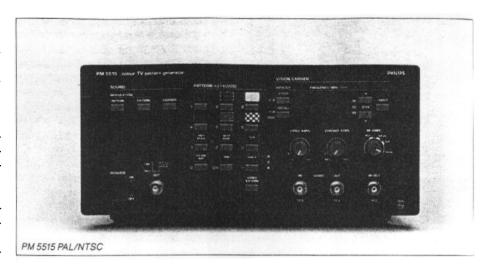
PM 5518 SECAM/PAL version offers the choice of operating according to the PAL or SECAM COLOR system.

A push-button on the front panel selects PAL or SECAM. And the rear panel switch selects NTSC.

PM 5518-TX SECAM/PAL pattern generator operates according to TV standard G, STE-REO FM, DUAL SOUND and five pages of teletext and – according to system SECAM L – more than four pages of ANTIOPE.

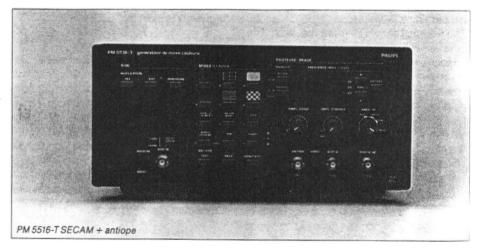
These SECAM and SECAM/PAL versions offer the same wide choice of test patterns, advanced RF selection, STORE/RECALL facilities and, last but not least, RGB option, as the PM 5515 PAL/NTSC generators.

* For Brazil M and Argentine NTV-standards — Crystals are not included but can be ordered separately.











VIDEO CARRIER

Frequency Range A Range B Range A covers

32...300 MHz 470...900 MHz IF+TV band I

32...90MHz Band S1/S10 104...174 MHz TV band III 174...230 MHz Band S11/S20 230...300 MHz TV bands IV-V 470...900 MHz

Range B covers Frequency selection Fine tuning

250 kHz steps for TV frequencies 100kHz steps for IF frequencies (32...44.9MHz) Either in positive or negative

Frequency tuning

direction Tuning speed increased by holding the step button

a) Possibility of 10 different RF

Storage

frequencies b) as a), indicated as TV channel numbers

indication

4-digit 7-segment LED display a) first digit: memory, store and recall position 0...9
b) 2nd, 3rd and 4th digit.
Three-digit indication for frequency in MHz. Separate indication for 250kHz, 500kHz and 750kHz steps

c) via keyboard-selectable TV channel numbers (e.g. C21 or C70)

RF OUTPUT

RF output Impedance Output voltage Attenuation

BNC connector (front panel)

75Ω > 10mV

> 60dB, continuous

VIDEO

Video modulation

Polarity **RF synclevel**

switchable Negative

Video input

Video input Input voltage (p-p) Max. permissible input voltage

Impedance Coupling

Video output Video output

Impedance Voltage (p-p)

Polarity

Coupling

AM internal-external

BNC connector (front panel)

1 V

75Ω White level positive DC (clamping on sync)

a) BNC connector b) SCART connector (Euro-AV-connector), Pin 19 (rear)

into 75Ω

75Ω a) 1V fixed b) Variable between 0...1.5V

Negative DC

CHROMA (PAL/NTSC)

Chroma standards PAL and NTSC, selectable at rear, panel PAL according to system B, D, G, H, I, (M, N)

NTSC according to system M (switchable) 4.433619MHz coupled

with line

according

selected

standard

freq.

Subcarrier frequency

for PALB, D, G, H, I 3.575611MHz for PAL M 3.582056MHz for PAL N 3.579 545 MHz

for NTSC < 3x10⁻⁵ (+5...+40°C) Tolerance Position, number of cycles and Burst phase according to selected

standard Chroma together with burst a) fixed (100%)

b) continuously adjustable from 0-150%

Chroma vectors inaccuracy: phase

Amplitude

amplitude ≤5% relative to luminance amplitude

SOUND CARRIER AND MODULATION

Sound carrier (mono) on/off switchable Frequency

4.5MHz, standard M, N 5.5 MHz, standard B, G, H 6.0 MHz, standard I 6.5 MHz. standard D < 3x10⁻⁵(+5...+40°C) 13dB, standard B, G, H

Tolerance Vision/sound carrier ratio 11dB, standard D

10dB, standard M, N 7dB, standard I FΜ

int, on/off switchable ext. on/off switchable Pre-emphasis 50 us, standard B. D. G. H. I 75 µs, standard M. N

Sound modulation

Internal ±30kHz, standard B, G, H Frequency deviation

±15kHz, standard M, N ±27kHz, standard ±24kHz, standard D

0.4 V will give the same External deviation as with internal

modulation DIN connector input Pin 3+5 (rear panel) $0.5M\Omega$ Impedance Bandwidth 40Hz...15kHz

Max. input voltage +40V SCART connector, Output Euro-AV-connector) Pin 3 (rear panel)

Impedance 1kΩ 0.4V Voltage

SYNCHRONIZATION

Line frequency Frequency tolerance Number of lines

15625Hz for CCIR 15734Hz for RTMA <0.4Hz (+5...+40°C) 625 for CCIR 525 for RTMA 50Hz for CCIR 60Hz for RTMA

Line + frame sync

Output Sync signal

Field frequency

According to TV standard interlacing BNC connector (front panel) Combined signal with line and field synchronization pulses with amplitude difference

Voltage (open circuit) Impedance

Polarity

2.5V for line pulse 5V for field pulse 6kΩ Negative

TELETEXT FOR T, IT AND TX VERSIONS

Data synchronization

Frequency 6.9375MHz = 444 x line

frequency according to standards

Data coding According to standards "0" = black level Signal levels "I" = 66% white level

Signal shaping COS2-filter

Text data

Decoderalignment

No combination possible with test patterns

Clock-run-in standard Full Framing code standard field Rest pattern pseudo random

Normal working mode

Data contents

Combinations possible with all test patterns

Data lines

Data contents 5 text pages with special contents for decoder testing.

Signal output Teletext signal combined with

video signal Modul, HF signal

video output HF output

from basic unit

FOR X AND TX VERSIONS

SOUND SECTION FOR STEREO AND SECOND SOUND CHANNEL TRANSMISSION

Standards Sound carriers

B. G Carrier 1

Carrier 2 5.5MHz 5.7421875MHz 20dB

Vision sound carrier

13dB Frequency tolerance

< 3x10-5 (+5...+40°C) FM

Modulation

internal on/off switchable external on/off switchable

Pre-emphasis

internal modulation

Sound channel 1

1 kHz on/off switchable 3kHz on/off switchable ±30kHz at mono/two-channel Deviation

±15kHz at stereo, the right channel switched off ±30kHz at stereo, left and right

channel switched on with 1kHz internal signal 1kHz, on/off switchable

Deviation ±30kHz

Sound channel 2

External modulation Sound channels 1 and 2 input voltage

0.4V will give the same deviation as with the internal

signal

Inouts Contacts

Voltage

DIN connector (rear panel) pin 2 (ground) pin 3 sound channel 1 pin 5 sound channel 2

Impedance Bandwidth Max. permissible voltage

0.5ΜΩ 40Hz...15KHz ±40V

Outputs SCART connector (Euro-AV-connector) pin 3 sound channel 1

pin 1 sound channel 2 ikΩ

Impedance 0.4V

Operation mode detection

Priot frequency Tolerance

54.6875 kHz (83.5 x f_{line}) < 3x10 ⁵ (+5...+40°C) AM

Modulation Modulation depth

50%

Identification frequencies

117.5 Hz ($f_{\rm ine}/133$) stereo mode 274.1 Hz ($f_{\rm ine}/57$) two channels mode

Deviation of second

sound carrier

±2.5kHz by modulation of carrier with unmodulated pilot

For standards D. I, M, N the stereo versions X and TX offer all Mono facilities.

POWER SUPPLY

Voltage Tolerance 110, 127, 220, 240V -12...+10%

Frequency Tolerance

50/60Hz

Power consumption

Depending on version

DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT

Height Width Depth

Weight

140mm (5.5-in) 300mm (11.8-in) 395mm (15.6-in) Depending on version approx. 10kg (22lb)

ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED

PM 9538 RF cable BNC TV connector 75Ω
Operation manual

Mains cable

OPTION R-G-B

R-G-B outputs

Output voltage (p-p) impedance

BNC connectors (rear) 0.7 V (into 75 Ω)

Subcarrier output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connector (rear) 1 V (into 75 Ω) **75Ω**

Sync. output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connector (rear) 1 V (into 75 Ω)

75Ω

ORDERING INFORMATION

For the required type number, please refer to the peformance tables below before ordering

Optional accessories

- PM 9539 RF cable + 300 Ω TRAFO
 PM 9075, 75Ω BNC-BNC cable
- Service manua

Type	Antiope			PAL			NTSC	SECAM						RGB
Number	Teletext	D	G	1	M÷	N+	M	L	В	D	G	Н	K ₁	option
PM 5516								x	x	x	x	х	x	0
PM 5516-T	•							×	x	x	x	x	x	0
PM 5518		x	x	х			х	х	х	х	х	х	х	0
PM 5518-TX	△	x	0 4 X	Δ X	-		х	■ X	x	x	х	x	х	D

X = Mono sound 0 = Stereo sound $\Delta = Teletext$ $\blacksquare = Antiobe$ $\Box = RGR entions$

Type number	Stereo	Tele-			PAL		NTSC	RGB	
	310100	text	D	G	1	M*	N.	M	option
PM 5514			x	x	x				
PM 5514-V			x	х	x				0
PM 5515			x	x	x	х	x	х	0
PM 5515-X	0		×	0 X	x			x	0
PM 5515-T		Δ	х	Δ X	Δ X			х	
PM 5515-TX	ે 0	Δ	х	0 Δ X	ΔΧ		+	X	

 $X = Mono sound 0 = Stereo sound \triangle = Teletext \Box = RGB option$

Operation mode detection Pilot frequency 54.68

Tolerance

54.6875kHz (83.5 x 1_{line}) < 3x10⁻⁵ (+5...+40°C)

Modulation Modulation depth

AM 50%

identification frequencies

117.5 Hz ($f_{\rm line}/133$) stereo mode 274.1 Hz ($f_{\rm line}/57$) two channels

Deviation of second sound carrier

±2.5kHz by modulation of

carrier with unmodulated pilot For standards D. I, M, N the stereo versions X and TX offer all Mono facilities

POWER SUPPLY

Voltage

110, 127, 220, 240V -12...+ 10% 50/60Hz

Tolerance Frequency

Power consumption

Depending on version

DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT

Height Width Depth

140mm (5.5-in) 300mm (11.8-in) 395mm (15.6-in)

Weight

Depending on version approx. 10kg (22lb)

ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED

- PM 9538 RF cable BNCTV connector 75Ω Operation manual
- Mains cable

OPTION R-G-B

R-G-B outputs Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connectors (rear) 0.7 V (into 75 Ω) **75Ω**

Subcarrier output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{BNC connector (rear)} \\ \text{1V (into 75}\,\Omega) \end{array}$ **75Ω**

Sync. output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connector (rear) 1 V (into 75 Ω)

75Ω

ORDERING INFORMATION

For the required type number, please refer to the per formance tables below before ordering.

- Optional accessories
 PM 9539 RF cable + 300 ΩTRAFO
 PM 9075, 75Ω BNC-BNC cable

Type number	Stereo	Tele-	15		PAL		NTSC	RGB	
-ype mannoor	316160	text	.D	G	1	M*	N*	М	option
PM 5514			X	х	X				
PM 5514-V			x	х	x				
PM 5515			x	X	x	x	X	x	
PM 5515-X	0		Х	0 X	x			X	
PM 5515-T		Δ	x	Δ X	Δ X			×	0
PM 5515-TX	0	Δ	x	0 AX	ΔΧ			X	

X = Mono sound	0 = Stereo sound	\triangle = Teletext	☐ = RGB option				

	Antiope			PAL			NTSC		RGB					
	Teletext	D	G	1	M*	N*	М	L	В	D	G	Н	K ₁	option
PM 5516								x	x	x	x	x	X	0
PM 5516-T	•							X	×	x	x	x	x	
PM 5518		X	x	x			X	X	X	x	x	х	x	0
PM 5518-TX	<u>∆</u>	X	0 Δ X	ΔΧ			X	×	х	х	x	x	х	0

Operation mode detection

Pilot frequency Tolerance

54.6875kHz (83.5 x f_{line}) < 3x10⁻⁵ (+5...+40°C)

Modulation Modulation depth Identification

50%

frequencies

117.5 Hz ($f_{\rm hne}/133$) stereo mode 274.1 Hz ($f_{\rm line}/57$) two channels

Deviation of second

sound carrier

 ± 2.5 kHz by modulation of carrier with unmodulated pilot

For standards D. I, M. N the stereo versions X and TX offer all Mono facilities.

mode

POWER SUPPLY

Voltage Tolerance Frequency 110, 127, 220, 240V -12...+10% 50/60Hz

Tolerance Power consumption

Depending on version

DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT

Height Width Depth Weight

Type number

PM 5514

PM 5514-V

PM 5515

PM 5515-X

PM 5515-T

140mm (5.5-in) 300mm (11.8-in) 395mm (15.6-in) Depending on version approx. 10kg (22lb)

ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED

- PM 9538 RF cable BNCTV connector 75Ω

Tele-

text

X

X

0 X

Stereo

PAL

D G I M* N*

X

NTSC

RGB

option

Operation manual - Mains cable

OPTION R-G-B

R-G-B outputs Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connectors (rear) 0.7V (into 75 Ω) **75Ω**

Subcarrier output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connector (rear) $1 \text{ V (into } 75 \Omega)$ 75 Ω

Sync. output Output voltage (p-p) Impedance

BNC connector (rear) 1 V (into 75 Ω)

ORDERING INFORMATION

For the required type number, please refer to the performance tables below before ordering.

- Optional accessories

 PM 9539 RF cable + 300 ΩTRAFO

 PM 9075, 75Ω BNC-BNC cable
- Service manual

Туре	Antiope	1275		PAL	136	1016	NTSC		RGB					
Number	Teletext	D	G	1	M*	N*	M	L	В	D	G	Н	K ₁	option
PM 5516					100			X	x	x	X	X	X	_
PM 5516-T	•				が経過さ			×	X	X	x	х	x	
PM 5518		X	X	X		を変え	X	X	X	x	X	X	X	
PM 5518-TX		X	0 Δ X	Δ X		You want	X	×	Х	X	x	X	x	

 $X = Mono sound 0 = Stereo sound \Delta = Teletext \Box = RGB option$

 $X = Mono sound 0 = Stereo sound <math>\Delta = Teletext$ $\blacksquare = Antiope \square = RGB option$